Annual Index

VOLUME XLIX ■ 1995

Abadi, Jacob, *Israel's Leadership: From Utopia to Crisis,* reviewed, 678–9

Adnan, Etel, *Of Cities and Women (Letters to Fawwaz),* reviewed, 686; *Paris When It's Naked,* reviewed, 686

Afghanistan, *Books on, listed:* 172, 173

After Khomeini: The Iranian Second Republic, by Anoushiravan Ehteshami, reviewed, 675–7

Ahmad, Feroz, *The Making of Modern Turkey,* reviewed, 521–3

Ahmida, Ali Abdullatif, *The Making of Modern Libya: State Formation, Colonization, and Resistance, 1830–1932,* reviewed, 147–8

Algeria, *Books on, listed:* 359, 533; *Books on, reviewed:* 339–41, 355–6, 358–9

Ali, Omar, *Crisis in the Arabian Gulf: An Independent Iraqi View,* reviewed, 672–4

Allison, Mary Bruins, *Doctor Mary in Arabia: Memoirs,* reviewed, 140–1

Arab Comic Strips: Politics of an Emerging Mass Culture, by Allen Douglas and Fedwa Malti-Douglas, reviewed, 153–5

Arab-Israeli Conflict, *Articles:* "Coming Back Full Circle: The Palestinian Option in 1967," by Reuven Pedatzur, 269–91; "Commentary," by Boutros Boutros-Ghali, 569–71; "Israeli-Russian Relations since the Collapse of the Soviet Union," by Robert O. Freedman, 233–47; "The October 1973 War: Kissinger in Moscow," by Victor Israelyan, 248–68; "United Nations' and Non-United Nations' Peace-Keeping in the Arab-Israeli Sector: Five Scenarios," by Joshua Sinai, 629–44; "The United Nations in the Middle East: A 50-Year Retrospective," by Brian Urquhart, 572–81; *Books on, listed:* 170, 171, 361, 537, 694, 696; *Books on, reviewed:* 337–9, 665–70, 682–3

The Arabists: The Romance of an American Elite, by Robert D. Kaplan, reviewed, 157–9

Arab League, *Articles:* "Diminished Sovereignty, Enhanced Sovereignty: United Nations-Arab League Relations at 50," by Clovis Maksoud, 582–94

Arab World, general, *Books on, listed:* 695; *Books on, reviewed:* 337–9, 349–51

Architecture, *Books on, listed:* 362

Armenia, *Books on, listed:* 692; *Books on, reviewed:* 342–4

Armenians of Jerusalem: Memories of Life in Palestine, by John H. Melkon Rose, reviewed, 342–4

Arms Control/Security, *Books on, listed:* 696

Art, *Books on, listed:* 695

Avenues of Participation: Family, Politics, and Networks in Urban Quarters of Cairo, by Diane Singerman, reviewed, 670–2

Ayubi, Shaheen, *Nasser and Sadat: Decision Making and Foreign Policy (1970–1972),* reviewed, 512–13

Azerbaijan, *Books on, listed:* 693

"Backfire: US Policy toward Iraq, 1988–2 August 1990," by Zachary Karabell, 28–47

Baram, Amatzia, *Culture, History and Ideology in the Formation of Ba'thist Iraq, 1968–89,* reviewed, 514–16

Barnett, Michael N., *Confronting the Costs of War: Military Power, State, and Society in Egypt and Israel,* reviewed, 525–6

Baron, Beth, *The Women's Awakening in Egypt: Culture, Society, and the Press,* reviewed, 167–8

Barylski, Robert V., "Russia, the West, and the Caspian Energy Hub," 217–32

Beattie, Kirk J., *Egypt During the Nasser Years: Ideology, Politics, and Civil Society,* reviewed, 511–12

Beit-Hallahmi, Benjamin, *Original Sins: Reflections on the History of Zionism and Israel,* reviewed, 516–17

"Between Revision and Tradition in the History of the Arab-Israeli Conflict," by Muhammad Muslih, review article, 665–70

Bey, Salma Mardam, *Syria's Quest for Independence, 1939–1945,* reviewed, 346–7
Bitter Legacy: Ideology and Politics in the Arab World, by Paul Salem, reviewed, 349–51
Blood into Ink: South Asian and Middle Eastern Women Write War, ed. by Miriam Cooke and Roshni Rustomji-Kerns, reviewed, 683–4
Bosworth, Clifford Edmund, *The History of the Saffarids of Sistan and the Maliks of Nimruz (247/861 to 949/1542–3),* reviewed, 163–4
Bournoutian, George A., *A History of Qarabagh: An Annotated Translation of Mirza Jamal Javanshir Qarabaghi's Tarikh-e Qarabagh,* reviewed, 164–5; *A History of the Armenian People, vol. II: 1500 AD to the Present,* reviewed, 509–10
Boutros-Ghali, Boutros, "Commentary," 569–71
Burr, J. Millard and Robert O. Collins, *Requiem for the Sudan: War, Drought, and Disaster Relief on the Nile,* reviewed, 679–80

Carré, Olivier, *L'Islam laïque, ou le retour à la Grande Tradition,* reviewed, 689–90
Cassandra, "The Impending Crisis in Egypt," 9–27
Central Asia, *Books on, listed:* 168, 534, 536, 693; *Books on, reviewed:* 510–11
Central Asia and the Caucasus after the Soviet Union: Domestic and International Dynamics, ed. by Mohiaddin Mesbahi, reviewed, 510–11
Clancy-Smith, Julia A., *Rebel and Saint: Muslim Notables, Populist Protest, Colonial Encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800–1904),* reviewed, 355–6
Collins, Robert O. and J. Millard Burr, *Requiem for the Sudan: War, Drought, and Disaster Relief on the Nile,* reviewed, 679–80
Come With Me From Lebanon: An American Family Odyssey, by Ann Zwicker Kerr, reviewed, 517–18
"Coming Back Full Circle: The Palestinian Option in 1967," by Reuven Pedatzur, 269–91
"Commentary," by Boutros Boutros-Ghali, 569–71
"Conceiving the Masculine: Gender and Palestinian Nationalism," by Joseph Massad, 467–83
Conflict Resolution and Ethnicity, by Mohamed Rabie, reviewed, 524–5
Confronting the Costs of War: Military Power, State, and Society in Egypt and Israel, by Michael N. Barnett, reviewed, 525–6
Cooke, Miriam and Roshni Rustomji-Kerns, eds., *Blood into Ink: South Asian and Middle Eastern Women Write War,* reviewed, 683–4
Cooley, John K., Flowing Streams and Arid Politics, review article, 337–9
Cordesman, Anthony H., *Iran and Iraq: The Threat from the Northern Gulf,* reviewed, 674–5
Crisis in the Arabian Gulf: An Independent Iraqi View, by Omar Ali, reviewed, 672–4
Culture, History and Ideology in the Formation of Ba'thist Iraq, 1968–89, by Amatzia Baram, reviewed, 514–16

Dajani, Souad R., *Eyes Without Country: Searching for a Palestinian Strategy of Liberation,* reviewed, 518–20
Dammaj, Zayd Mukee', *The Hostage,* reviewed, 347–8
"Diminished Sovereignty, Enhanced Sovereignty: United Nations-Arab League Relations at 50," by Clovis Maksoud, 582–94
Divine, Donna Robinson, *Politics and Society in Ottoman Palestine: The Arab Struggle for Survival and Power,* reviewed, 344–5
Diwan, Ishac and Lyn Squire, "Private Assets and Public Debts: External Finance in a Peaceful Middle East," 69–88
Doctor Mary in Arabia: Memoirs, by Mary Bruins Allison, reviewed, 140–1
Douglas, Allen and Fedwa Malti-Douglas, *Arab Comic Strips: Politics of an Emerging Mass Culture,* reviewed, 153–5
La drame algérien: un peuple en otage, by Reporters Sans Frontières, reviewed, 339–41

The Early Novels of Naguib Mahfouz: Images of Modern Egypt, by Matti Moosa, reviewed, 684–5
"Economic Reform and the Reconstruction of the Iranian Economy," by Massoud Karshenas and M. Hashem Pesaran, 89–111
Economics, *Articles:* "Private Assets and Public Debts: External Finance in a Peaceful Middle East," by Ishac Diwan and Lyn Squire, 69–88; "Economic Reform and the Reconstruction of the Iranian Economy," by Massoud Karshenas and M. Hashem Pesaran, 89–111; "Russia, the West, and the Caspian Energy Hub," by Robert V. Barylski, 217–32; *Books on, listed:* 361, 363, 535, 695; *Books on, reviewed:* 152–3, 337–9
The Economy of Modern Israel: Malaise and Promise, by Assaf Razin and Efraim Sadka, reviewed, 152–3
Egypt, *Articles:* "The Impending Crisis in Egypt," by Cassandra, 9–27; "The Kennedy Administration and the Egyptian-Saudi Conflict in Yemen: Co-opting Arab Nationalism," by Fawaz A. Gerges, 292–311; *Books on, listed:* 168–9, 360, 693, 697; *Books on, reviewed:* 511–12, 512–13, 513–14, 525–6, 670–2, 684–5, 687, 691–2
Egypt During the Nasser Years: Ideology, Politics, and Civil Society, by Kirk J. Beattie, reviewed, 511–12
Ehteshami, Anoushiravan, *After Khomeini: The Iranian Second Republic,* reviewed, 675–7
Elad, Ami, *The Village Novel in Modern Egyptian Literature,* reviewed, 687
The Eloquence of Silence: Algerian Women in Question, by Marnia Lazreg, reviewed, 358–9
Elpeleg, Zvi, *The Grand Mufti: Haj Amin al-Hussaini, Founder of the Palestinian National Movement,* reviewed, 150–2
Evron, Yair, *Israel's Nuclear Dilemma,* reviewed, 341–2
Eyes Without Country: Searching for a Palestinian Strategy of Liberation, by Souad R. Dajani, reviewed, 518–20

The Failure of Political Islam, by Olivier Roy, reviewed, 526–7
"Flowing Streams and Arid Politics," review article by John K. Cooley, 337–9

Freedman, Robert O., "Israeli-Russian Relations since the Collapse of the Soviet Union," 233–47
Friedlander, Albert H. and Walter Homolka, *The Gate to Perfection: The Idea of Peace in Jewish Thought,* reviewed, 353–4
From Arab Poet to Muslim Saint: Ibn al-Farid, His Verse, and His Shrine, by Th. Emil Homerin, reviewed, 155–7
From Palace to Prison: Inside the Iranian Revolution, by Ehsan Naraghi, reviewed, 142–4

Gaffney, Patrick D., *The Prophet's Pulpit: Islamic Preaching in Contemporary Egypt,* reviewed, 513–14
The Gate to Perfection: The Idea of Peace in Jewish Thought, by Walter Homolka and Albert H. Friedlander, reviewed, 353–4
Gause III, F. Gregory, *Oil Monarchies: Domestic and Security Challenges in the Arab Gulf States,* reviewed, 141–2
Gerges, Fawaz A., "The Kennedy Administration and the Egyptian-Saudi Conflict in Yemen: Co-opting Arab Nationalism," 292–311
Gil, Moshe, *A History of Palestine, 634–1099,* reviewed, 520–1
The Grand Mufti: Haj Amin al-Hussaini, Founder of the Palestinian National Movement, by Zvi Elpeleg, reviewed, 150–2
The Gulf, *Books on, listed:* 361, 533, 534, 536; *Books on, reviewed:* 140–1, 141–2, 160–1
Gulf War, 1991, *Articles:* "Backfire: US Policy toward Iraq, 1988–2 August 1990," by Zachary Karabell, 28–47; "The United States, the United Nations, and the Gulf War," by Pierre Salinger, 595–613; *Books on, listed:* 172, 173, 537; *Books on, reviewed:* 672–4

Hân, Võ Xuân, *Oil, the Persian Gulf States, and the United States,* reviewed, 160–1
Hermann, Tamar and Gila Kurtz, "Prospects for Democratizing Foreign Policymaking: The Graduai Empowerment of Israeli Women," 447–66
Hillel, Daniel, *Rivers of Eden: The Struggle for Water and the Quest for Peace in the Middle East,* reviewed, 337–9
Hisoire de l'Algérie depuis l'indépendance, by Benjamin Stora, reviewed, 339–41
A History of the Armenian People, vol. II: 1500 AD to the Present, by George A. Bournoutian, reviewed, 509–10
A History of Palestine, 634–1099, by Moshe Gil, reviewed, 520–1
A History of Qarabagh: An Annotated Translation of Mirza Jamal Javanshir Qarabaghi's Tarikh-e Qarabagh, by George A. Bournoutian, reviewed, 164–5
The History of the Saffarids of Sistan and the Maliks of Nimruz, (247/861 to 949/1542–3), by Clifford Edmund Bosworth, reviewed, 163–4
Homerin, Th. Emil, *From Arab Poet to Muslim Saint, Ibn al-Farid, His Verse, and His Shrine,* reviewed, 155–7
Homolka, Walter and Albert H. Friedlander, *The Gate to Perfection: The Idea of Peace in Jewish Thought,* reviewed, 353–4
The Hostage, by Zayd Mukee' Dammaj, reviewed, 347–8
Hume, Cameron R., *The United Nations, Iran, and Iraq: How Peacemaking Changed,* reviewed, 162–3

"The Impending Crisis in Egypt," by Cassandra, 9–27
India, Pakistan, and the Kashmir Dispute, by Robert G. Wirsing, reviewed, 528–9
Iran, *Articles:* "Economic Reform and the Reconstruction of the Iranian Economy," by Massoud Karshenas and M. Hashem Pesaran, 89–111; *Books on, listed:* 169, 172, 173, 360, 534–5, 537, 693; *Books on, reviewed:* 142–4, 144–5; 145–7; 162–3, 357–8, 674–5, 675–7
Iran and Iraq: The Threat from the Northern Gulf, by Anthony H. Cordesman, reviewed, 674–5
Iraq, *Articles:* "Backfire: US Policy toward Iraq, 1988–2 August 1990," by Zachary Karabell, 28–47; *Books on, listed:* 169, 172, 360, 533; *Books on, reviewed:* 159–60; 162–3, 514–16, 672–4, 674–5, 677–8
Islam, *Books on, listed:* 168, 172, 173, 360, 363, 536, 536–7, 538, 692, 693, 694, 696, 697; *Books on, reviewed:* 354–5, 513–14, 526–7, 687–9, 689–90, 690–1
The Islamic Movement of Iraqi Shi'as, by Joyce N. Wiley, reviewed, 677–8
L'Islam laïque, ou le retour à la Grande Tradition, by Olivier Carré, reviewed, 689–90
L'Islam: politique et croyance, by Maxime Rodinson, reviewed, 689–90
Israel, *Articles:* "Israeli-Russian Relations since the Collapse of the Soviet Union," by Robert O. Freedman, 233–47; "Prospects for Democratizing Foreign Policymaking: The Gradual Empowerment of Israeli Women," by Tamar Hermann and Gila Kurtz, 447–66; *Books on, listed:* 169–70, 360, 361, 536, 537, 693, 694; *Books on, reviewed:* 341–2, 352–3, 516–17, 525–6, 678–9, 682–3
Israel and Syria: Peace and Security on the Golan, by Aryeh Shalev, reviewed, 682–3
"Israeli-Russian Relations since the Collapse of the Soviet Union," by Robert O. Freedman, 233–47
Israel: Politics, Myths and Identity Crises, by Akiva Orr, reviewed, 678–9
Israel's Border Wars, 1949–56: Arab Infiltration, Israeli Retaliation, and the Countdown to the Suez War, by Benny Morris, reviewed, 665–70
Israel's Leadership: From Utopia to Crisis, by Jacob Abadi, reviewed, 678–9
Israel's Nuclear Dilemma, by Yair Evron, reviewed, 341–2
Israelyan, Victor, "The October 1973 War: Kissinger in Moscow," 248–68

The Jews of the Ottoman Empire and the Turkish Republic, by Stanford J. Shaw, reviewed, 165–7
Jordan, *Books on, listed:* 170, 534, 535; *Books on, reviewed:* 337–9
Judaism, *Books on, listed:* 538, 693, 696; *Books on, reviewed:* 353–4

Kaplan, Robert D., *The Arabists: The Romance of an American Elite,* reviewed, 157–9
Karabell, Zachary, "Backfire: US Policy toward Iraq, 1988–2 August 1990," 28–47

Karshenas, Massoud and M. Hashem Pesaran, "Economic Reform and the Reconstruction of the Iranian Economy," 89–111

"The Kennedy Administration and the Egyptian-Saudi Conflict in Yemen: Co-opting Arab Nationalism," by Fawaz A. Gerges, 292–311

Kepel, Gilles, *The Revenge of God: The Resurgence of Islam, Christianity and Judaism in the Modern World,* reviewed, 161–2

Khosrokhavar, Farhad, *L'utopie sacrifiée: sociologie de la révolution iranienne,* reviewed, 144–5

Kurtz, Gila and Tamar Hermann, "Prospects for Democratizing Foreign Policymaking: The Gradual Empowerment of Israeli Women," 447–66

Kuwait, *Articles:* "Modernization and its Discontents: State and Gender in Kuwait," by Mary Ann Tétreault and Haya al-Mughni, 403–17; *Books on, listed:* 172; *Books on, reviewed:* 159–60, 532–3

Kuwait and Iraq: Historical Claims and Territorial Disputes, by Richard Schofield, reviewed, 159–60

Lang, Jeffrey, *Struggling to Surrender: Some Impressions of an American Convert to Islam,* reviewed, 354–5

Language, *Books on, listed:* 171, 535–6

Law, *Books on, listed:* 696

Lazreg, Marnia, *The Eloquence of Silence: Algerian Women in Question,* reviewed, 358–9

Lea, C.A.E., ed. by Martin W. Daly, *On Trek in Kordofan: The Diaries of a British District Officer in the Sudan, 1931–1933,* reviewed, 345–6

Lebanon, *Books on, listed:* 170, 360, 537; *Books on, reviewed:* 517–18

Levy, Avigdor, *The Sephardim in the Ottoman Empire,* reviewed, 165–7

Libya, *Books on,* reviewed: 147–8

Literature, *Books on, listed:* 171, 361, 535–6, 695; *Books on, reviewed:* 153–5, 155–7, 347–8, 349, 683–4, 684–5, 686, 687

Lowi, Miriam R., *Water and Power: The Politics of a Scarce Resource in the Jordan River Basin,* reviewed, 337–9

The Making of Exile Cultures: Iranian Television in Los Angeles, by Hamid Naficy, reviewed, 357–8

The Making of Modern Libya: State Formation, Colonization, and Resistance, 1830–1932, by Ali Abdullatif Ahmida, reviewed, 147–8

The Making of Modern Turkey, by Feroz Ahmad, reviewed, 521–3

Maksoud, Clovis, "Diminished Sovereignty, Enhanced Sovereignty: United Nations-Arab League Relations at 50," 582–94

Malti-Douglas, Fedwa and Allen Douglas, *Arab Comic Strips: Politics of an Emerging Mass Culture,* reviewed, 153–5

Mango, Andrew, *Turkey: The Challenge of a New Role,* reviewed, 523–4

Massad, Joseph, "Conceiving the Masculine: Gender and Palestinian Nationalism," 467–83

Mayer, Ann Elizabeth, "Reform of Personal Status Laws in North Africa: A Problem of Islamic or Mediterranean Laws?," 432–46

Mesbahi, Mohiaddin, ed., *Central Asia and the Caucasus after the Soviet Union: Domestic and International Dynamics,* reviewed, 510–11

Middle East, General, *Books on, listed:* 168, 169, 171–2, 362, 363, 537, 538, 696; *Books on, reviewed: 157–9, 337–9, 351–2*

Mikhail, Mona N., *Studies in the Short Fiction of Mahfouz and Idris,* reviewed, 349

"Mirror, Mirror. . .," review article by Mary Ann Tétreault, 135–40

"Modernization and its Discontents: State and Gender in Kuwait," by Mary Ann Tétreault and Haya al-Mughni, 403–17

Modernizing Women: Gender and Social Change in the Middle East, by Valentine M. Moghadam, reviewed, 529–30

Moghadam, Valentine M., *Modernizing Women: Gender and Social Change in the Middle East,* reviewed, 529–30

Molyneux, Maxine, "Women's Rights and Political Contingency: The Case of Yemen, 1990–1994," 418–31

Moosa, Matti, *The Early Novels of Naguib Mahfouz: Images of Modern Egypt,* reviewed, 684–5

Morocco, *Books on, listed:* 360, 534

Morris, Benny, *Israel's Border Wars, 1949–56: Arab Infiltration, Israeli Retaliation, and the Countdown to the Suez War,* reviewed, 665–70

al-Mughni, Haya, "Modernization and its Discontents: State and Gender in Kuwait," 403–17; *Women in Kuwait: The Politics of Gender,* reviewed, 532–3

Muslih, Muhammad, "Between Revision and Tradition in the History of the Arab-Israeli Conflict," review article, 665–70

Naficy, Hamid, *The Making of Exile Cultures: Iranian Television in Los Angeles,* reviewed, 357–8

Nakash, Yitzhak, *The Shi'is of Iraq,* reviewed, 677–8

Naraghi, Ehsan, *From Palace to Prison: Inside the Iranian Revolution,* reviewed, 142–4

Nasser and Sadat: Decision Making and Foreign Policy (1970–1972), by Shaheen Ayubi, reviewed, 512–13

Neville, Antonia, tr., *Shi'ite Islam: Polity, Ideology, and Creed,* reviewed, 690–1

North Africa, *Articles:* "Reform of Personal Status Laws in North Africa: A Problem of Islamic or Mediterranean Laws?," by Ann Elizabeth Mayer, 432–46; *Books on, listed:* 168, 169, 172, 173

"The October 1973 War: Kissinger in Moscow," by Victor Israelyan, 248–68

Of Cities and Women (Letters to Fawwaz), by Etel Adnan, reviewed, 686

Oil Monarchies: Domestic and Security Challenges in the Arab Gulf States, by F. Gregory Gause, III, reviewed, 141–2

Oil, the Persian Gulf States, and the United States, by Võ Xuân Hân, reviewed, 160–1

Öniş, Ziya, "Turkey in the Post-Cold War Era: In Search of Identity," 48–68

On Trek in Kordofan: The Diaries of a British District Officer in the Sudan, 1931–1933, by C.A.E. Lea, ed. by Martin W. Daly, reviewed, 345–6

Original Sins: Reflections on the History of Zionism and Israel, by Benjamin Beit-Hallahmi, reviewed, 515–17

Orr, Akiva, *Israel: Politics, Myths and Identity Crises,* reviewed, 678–9

Ottomans, *Books on, listed:* 538, 697; *Books on, reviewed:* 165–7, 344–5

Owen, Roger, *State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East,* reviewed, 351–2

Pakistan, *Books on, listed:* 172, 360–1, 535, 693; *Books on, reviewed:* 528–9

Palestine/Palestinians, *Articles:* "Coming Back Full Circle: The Palestinian Option in 1967," by Reuven Pedatzur, 269–91; "Conceiving the Masculine: Gender and Palestinian Nationalism," by Joseph Massad, 467–83; *Books on, listed:* 171, 361, 535; *Books on, reviewed:* 150–2, 342–4, 344–5, 518–20, 520–1

Paris When It's Naked, by Etel Adnan, reviewed, 686

Pazzanita, Anthony G. and Yahia H. Zoubir, "The United Nations' Failure in Resolving the Western Sahara Conflict," 614–28

Pedatzur, Reuven, "Coming Back Full Circle: The Palestinian Option in 1967," 269–91

Persia/Persian/Persians, *Books on, listed:* 695, 697; *Books on, reviewed:* 531–2

Pesaran, M. Hashem and Massoud Karshenas, "Economic Reform and the Reconstruction of the Iranian Economy," 89–111

Petroleum Affairs, *Articles:* "Russia, the West, and the Caspian Energy Hub," by Robert V. Barylski, 217–32; *Books on, listed:* 361; *Books on, reviewed:* 160–1

Petry, Carl F., *Protectors or Praetorians? The Last Mamluk Sultans and Egypt's Waning as a Great Power,* reviewed, 691–2

Politics and Society in Ottoman Palestine: The Arab Struggle for Survival and Power, by Donna Robinson Divine, reviewed, 344–5

Politics, Gender, and the Islamic Past: The Legacy of 'A'isha Bint Abi Bakr, by D.A. Spellberg, reviewed, 530–1

"Private Assets and Public Debts: External Finance in a Peaceful Middle East," by Ishac Diwan and Lyn Squire, 69–88

The Prophet's Pulpit: Islamic Preaching in Contemporary Egypt, by Patrick D. Gaffney, reviewed, 513–14

"Prospects for Democratizing Foreign Policymaking: The Gradual Empowerment of Israeli Women," by Tamar Hermann and Gila Kurtz, 447–66

Protectors or Praetorians? The Last Mamluk Sultans and Egypt's Waning as a Great Power, by Carl F. Petry, reviewed, 691–2

Rabie, Mohamed, *Conflict Resolution and Ethnicity,* reviewed, 524–5

Rabinovich, Itamar, *The Road Not Taken: Early Arab-Israeli Negotiations,* reviewed, 665–70

Razin, Assaf and Efraim Sadka, *The Economy of Modern Israel: Malaise and Promise,* reviewed, 152–3

Rebel and Saint: Muslim Notables, Populist Protest, Colonial Encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800–1904), by Julia A. Clancy-Smith, reviewed, 355–6

"Reform of Personal Status Laws in North Africa: A Problem of Islamic or Mediterranean Laws?," by Ann Elizabeth Mayer, 432–46

Rejali, Darius M., *Torture and Modernity: Self, Society, and State in Modern Iran,* reviewed, 145–7

Religion, *Books on, listed:* 173, 363, 538, 694, 696–7; *Books on, reviewed:* 161–2, 353–4, 354–5

Reporters Sans Frontières, *Le drame algérien: un peuple en otage,* reviewed, 339–41

Requiem for the Sudan: War, Drought, and Disaster Relief on the Nile, by J. Millard Burr and Robert O. Collins, reviewed, 679–80

The Revenge of God: The Resurgence of Islam, Christianity and Judaism in the Modern World, by Gilles Kepel, reviewed, 161–2

Richard, Yann, *Shi'ite Islam: Polity, Ideology, and Creed,* reviewed, 690–1

Rivers of Eden: The Struggle for Water and the Quest for Peace in the Middle East, by Daniel Hillel, reviewed, 337–9

The Road Not Taken: Early Arab-Israeli Negotiations, by Itamar Rabinovich, reviewed, 665–70

Rodinson, Maxime, *L'Islam: politique et croyance,* reviewed, 689–90

Rose, John H. Milkon, *Armenians of Jerusalem: Memories of Life in Palestine,* reviewed, 342–4

Roy, Olivier, *The Failure of Political Islam,* reviewed, 526–7

"Russia, the West, and the Caspian Energy Hub," by Robert V. Barylski, 217–32

Rustomji-Kerns, Roshni and Miriam Cooke, eds., *Blood into Ink: South Asian and Middle Eastern Women Write War,* reviewed, 683–4

Sadka, Efraim and Assaf Razin, *The Economy of Modern Israel: Malaise and Promise,* reviewed, 152–3

Salem, Paul, *Bitter Legacy: Ideology and Politics in the Arab World,* reviewed, 349–51

Salinger, Pierre, "The United States, the United Nations, and the Gulf War," 595–613

Saudi Arabia, *Articles:* "The Kennedy Administration and the Egyptian-Saudi Conflict in Yemen: Co-opting Arab Nationalism," by Fawaz A. Gerges, 292–311; *Books on, listed:* 534, 694

Schoenbaum, David, *The United States and the State of Israel,* reviewed, 352–3

Schofield, Richard, *Kuwait and Iraq: Historical Claims and Territorial Disputes,* reviewed, 159–60

The Sephardim in the Ottoman Empire, by Avigdor Levy, reviewed, 165–7

Shalev, Aryeh, *Israel and Syria: Peace and Security on the Golan,* reviewed, 682–3

Shaw, Stanford J., *The Jews of the Ottoman Empire and the Turkish Republic,* reviewed, 165–7; *Turkey and the Holocaust: Turkey's Role in Rescuing Turkish and European Jewry from Nazi Persecution, 1933–1945,* reviewed, 681–2

The Shi'is of Iraq, by Yitzhak Nakash, reviewed, 677–8

Shi'ite Islam: Polity, Ideology, and Creed, by Yann Richard, reviewed, 690–1
Silverfarb, Daniel, *The Twilight of British Ascendancy in the Middle East: A Case Study of Iraq, 1941–1950,* reviewed, 687–9
Sinai, Joshua, "United Nations' and Non-United Nations' Peace-Keeping in the Arab-Israeli Sector: Five Scenarios," 629–44
Singerman, Diane, *Avenues of Participation: Family, Politics, and Networks in Urban Quarters of Cairo,* reviewed, 670–2
Spellberg, D.A., *Politics, Gender, and the Islamic Past: The Legacy of 'A'isha Bint Abi Bakr,* reviewed, 530–1
Squire, Lyn and Ishac Diwan, "Private Assets and Public Debts: External Finance in a Peaceful Middle East," 69–88
State, Power and Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East, by Roger Owen, reviewed, 351–2
Stetkevych, Jaroslav, *The Zephyrs of Najd: The Poetics of Nostalgia in the Classical Arabic Nasib,* reviewed, 155–7
Stora, Benjamin, *Histoire de l'Algérie depuis l'indépendance,* reviewed, 339–41
Struggling to Surrender: Some Impressions of an American Convert to Islam, by Jeffrey Lang, reviewed, 354–5
Studies in the Short Fiction of Mahfouz and Idris, by Mona N. Mikhail, reviewed, 349
Sudan, *Books on, listed:* 363, 694, 697; *Books on, reviewed:* 34–6, 679–80
Sufism, *Books on, listed:* 694
Syria, *Books on, listed:* 170, 694; *Books on, reviewed:* 346–7, 682–3
Syria's Quest for Independence, 1939–1945, by Salma Mardam Bey, reviewed, 346–7

Taj al-Saltana, ed. by Abbas Amanat, *Taj al-Saltana—Crowning Anguish: Memoirs of a Persian Princess from the Harem to Modernity, 1884–1914,* reviewed, 531–2
Taj al-Saltana—Crowning Anguish: Memoirs of a Persian Princess from the Harem to Modernity, 1884–1914, by Taj al-Saltana, ed. by Abbas Amanat, reviewed, 531–2
Tétreault, Mary Ann, "Mirror, Mirror. . .," review article, 135–40
Tétreault, Mary Ann and Haya al-Mughni, "Modernization and its Discontents: State and Gender in Kuwait," 403–17
Torture and Modernity: Self, Society, and State in Modern Iran, by Darius M. Rejali, reviewed, 145–7
Transcaucasia, *Articles:* "Russia, the West, and the Caspian Energy Hub," by Robert V. Barylski, 217–32; *Books on, reviewed:* 164–5
Tunisia, *Books on, reviewed:* 355–6
Turkey, *Articles:* "Turkey in the Post-Cold War Era: In Search of Identity," by Ziya Önış, 48–68; *Books on, listed:* 170, 171, 359, 361; *Books on, reviewed:* 148–50, 521–3, 523–4, 681–2
Turkey: A Modern History, by Erik J. Zürcher, reviewed, 148–50
Turkey and the Holocaust: Turkey's Role in Rescuing Turkish and European Jewry from Nazi Persecution, 1933–1945, by Standford J. Shaw, reviewed, 681–2
"Turkey in the Post-Cold War Era: In Search of Identity," by Ziya Önış, 48–68
Turkey: The Challenge of a New Role, by Andrew Mango, reviewed, 523–4
The Twilight of British Ascendancy in the Middle East: A Case Study of Iraq, 1941–1950, by Daniel Silverfarb, reviewed, 687–9

United Arab Emirates, *Books on, listed:* 534
United Nations, *Articles:* "Commentary," by Boutros Boutros-Ghali, 569–71; "Diminished Sovereignty, Enhanced Sovereignty: United Nations-Arab League Relations at 50," by Clovis Maksoud, 582–94; "United Nations' and Non-United Nations' Peace-Keeping in the Arab-Israeli Sector: Five Scenarios," by Joshua Sinai, 629–44; "The United Nations' Failure in Resolving the Western Sahara Conflict," by Yahia H. Zoubir and Anthony G. Pazzanita, 614–28; "The United Nations in the Middle East: A 50-Year Retrospective," by Brian Urquhart, 572–81; "The United States, the United Nations, and the Gulf War," by Pierre Salinger, 595–613; *Books on, reviewed:* 162–63
"The United Nations' and Non-United Nations' Peace-Keeping in the Arab-Israeli Sector: Five Scenarios," by Joshua Sinai, 629–44
"The United Nations' Failure in Resolving the Western Sahara Conflict," by Yahia H. Zoubir and Anthony G. Pazzanita, 614–28
"The United Nations in the Middle East: A 50-Year Retrospective," by Brian Urquhart, 572–81
The United Nations, Iran, and Iraq: How Peacemaking Changed, by Cameron R. Hume, reviewed, 162–3
United States, *Articles:* "Backfire: US Policy toward Iraq, 1988-August 1990," by Zachary Karabell, 28–47; "The Kennedy Administration and the Egyptian-Saudi Conflict in Yemen: Co-opting Arab Nationalism," by Fawaz A. Gerges, 292–311; "The United States, the United Nations, and the Gulf War," by Pierre Salinger, 595–613; *Books on, listed:* 359, 362, 536, 537, 538; *Books on, reviewed:* 157–9, 160–1, 352–3, 354–5, 517–18
The United States and the State of Israel, by David Schoenbaum, reviewed, 352–3
"The United States, the United Nations, and the Gulf War," by Pierre Salinger, 595–613
Urquhart, Brian, "The United Nations in the Middle East: A 50-Year Retrospective," 572–81
L'utopie sacrifiée: sociologie de la révolution iranienne, by Farhad Khosrokhavar, reviewed, 144–5

The Village Novel in Modern Egyptian Literature, by Ami Elad, reviewed, 687

Water and Power: The Politics of a Scarce Resource in the Jordan River Basin, Miriam R. Lowi, reviewed, 337–9
Western Sahara, *Articles:* "The United Nations' Failure in Resolving the Western Sahara Conflict," by Yahia H. Zoubir and Anthony G. Pazzanita, 614–28

Wiley, Joyce N., *The Islamic Movement of Iraqi Shi'as,* reviewed, 677–8
Wirsing, Robert G., *India, Pakistan, and the Kashmir Dispute,* reviewed, 528–9
Women, *Articles:* "Conceiving the Masculine: Gender and Palestinian Nationalism," by Joseph Massad, 467–83; "Modernization and its Discontents: State and Gender in Kuwait," by Mary Ann Tétreault and Haya al-Mughni, 403–17; "Prospects for Democratizing Foreign Policymaking: The Gradual Empowerment of Israeli Women," by Tamar Hermann and Gila Kurtz, 447–66; "Reform of Personal Status Laws in North Africa: A Problem of Islamic or Mediterranean Laws?," by Ann Elizabeth Mayer, 432–46; "Women's Rights and Political Contingency: The Case of Yemen, 1990–1994," by Maxine Molyneux, 418–31; *Books on, listed:* 173, 361, 363, 538; *Books on, reviewed:* 167–8, 358–9, 529–30, 530–1, 531–2, 532–3, 683–4, 686
Women in Kuwait: The Politics of Gender, by Haya al-Mughni, reviewed, 532–3
The Women's Awakening in Egypt: Culture, Society, and the Press, by Beth Baron, reviewed, 167–8
"Women's Rights and Political Contingency: The Case of Yemen, 1990–1994," by Maxine Molyneux, 418–31
Yemen, *Articles:* "The Kennedy Administration and the Egyptian-Saudi Conflict in Yemen: Co-opting Arab Nationalism," by Fawaz A. Gerges, 292–311; "Women's Rights and Political Contingency: The Case of Yemen, 1990–1994," by Maxine Molyneux, 418–31; *Books on, listed:* 535
The Zephyrs of Najd: The Poetics of Nostalgia in the Classical Arabic Nasib, by Jaroslav Stetkevych, reviewed, 155–7
Zionism, *Books on, listed:* 360; *Books on, reviewed:* 516–17
Zoubir, Yahia H. and Anthony G. Pazzanita, "The United Nations' Failure in Resolving the Western Sahara Conflict," 614–28
Zürcher, Erik J., *Turkey: A Modern History,* reviewed, 148–50
Zwicker, Ann Kerr, *Come With Me From Lebanon: An American Family Odyssey,* reviewed, 517–18